GEOGRAPHY

Paper 4 Alternative to Coursework INSERT

0460/41 October/November 2015

1 hour 30 minutes



READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

This Insert contains Figs 1 and 2, Photographs A and B and Table 2 for Question 1, and Figs 6 and 9 and Tables 4, 5, 6 and 7 for Question 2.

The Insert is **not** required by the Examiner.

The syllabus is approved for use in England, Wales and Northern Ireland as a Cambridge International Level 1/Level 2 Certificate.

This document consists of 9 printed pages and 3 blank pages.



Fig. 1 for Question 1

The Bradshaw model

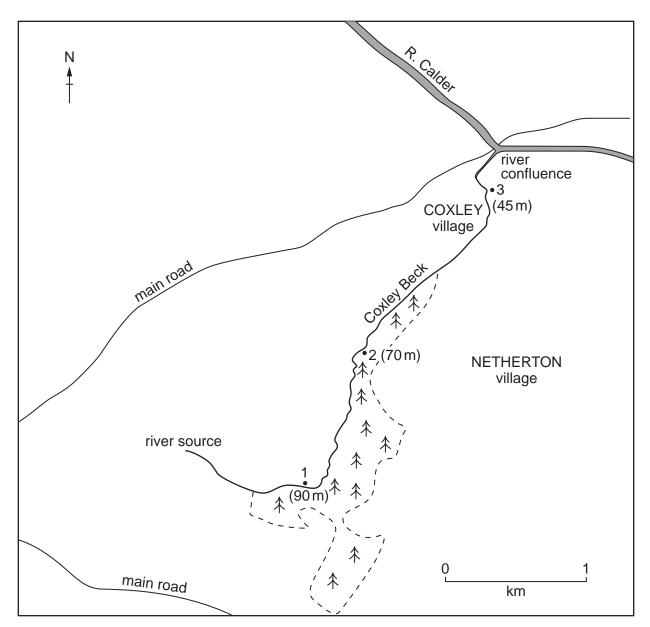
	Discharge
	Channel width
	Channel depth
	Average velocity
	Load quantity
Load particle size	
Channel bed roughness	
Slope angle (gradient)	
	Downstream

Upstream

Downstream

Fig. 2 for Question 1

Location of fieldwork sites



Key

1 2 3 ((本)) woodland
(90 m) (70 m) height above sea level of fieldwork sites (45 m)

Photograph A for Question 1



Photograph B for Question 1



Table 2 for Question 1

Results of pebble measurements

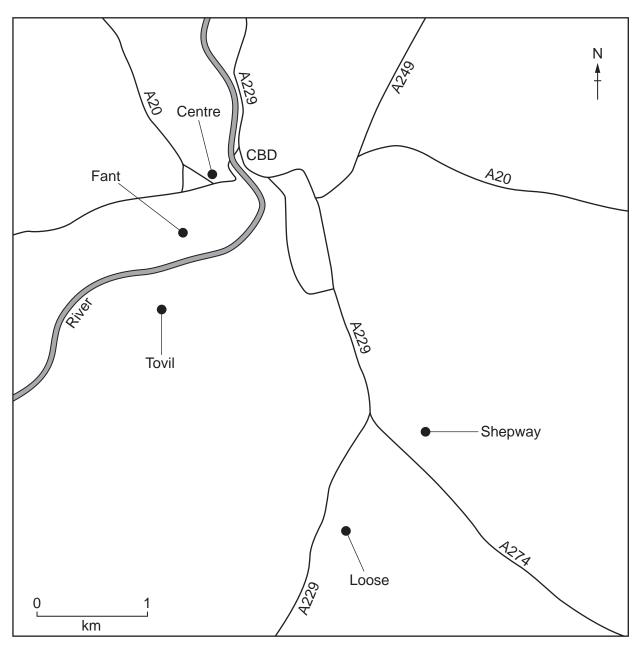
Distance of measurement across river bed from inside bank (m)	Volume (length × width × depth) of pebble (cm ³)
site 1	
0.3	435
0.6	61
0.9	127
1.2	79
1.5	275
1.8	39
2.1	150
2.4	469
Average	204.4

sit	site 2				
0.3	109				
0.6	48				
0.9	270				
1.2	228				
1.5	19				
1.8	45				
2.1	60				
2.4	116				
2.7	202				
3.0	146				
3.3	90				
3.6	72				
3.9	301				
4.2	190				
Average	135.4				

site 3				
0.3	41			
0.6	17			
0.9	58			
1.2	80			
1.5	76			
1.8	96			
2.1	124			
2.4	82			
2.7	178			
3.0	165			
3.3	216			
3.6	292			
3.9	311			
4.2	271			
4.5	399			
4.8	345			
5.1	470			
Average	189.5			

Fig. 6 for Question 2







A229 main road

Table 4 for Question 2

Results of environmental survey

Area of town	Centre	Fant	Tovil	Shepway	Loose
Distance from CBD (km)	0.4	1.0	1.7	3.0	3.5

	Environmental quality scores						
Building condition	3	3 2 2 1 4					
Public open space	3	2	4	1	3		
Traffic	1	2	2	3	4		
Noise	1	3	3	2	4		
Total	8	9	11	7	15		

Fig. 9 for Question 2

Resident questionnaire

This questionnaire is part of our Geography IGCSE fieldwork. Please answer the following questions.
Which area do you live in?
Centre Fant Tovil Shepway Loose
1. How safe do you feel in the local area?
Very safe Safe Unsafe Very unsafe
2. Which one of the following best describes the community in the local area?
People care for other people
People are friendly to other people
People do not mix with other people
People are unfriendly to other people
People are hostile to other people
3. Which of the following have you been a victim of? (Tick all that apply)
Anti-social behaviour
Assault
Theft or robbery
Vandalism
None of these
Thank you for answering the questions. Please return your completed questionnaire to the email address provided.

Tables 5, 6 and 7 for Question 2

Answers to questionnaire

Area of town	Centre	Fant	Tovil	Shepway	Loose
Distance from CBD (km)	0.4	1.0	1.7	3.0	3.5

Table 5

Answer to Q1: How safe do you feel in the local area? (figures are percentages)

Area of town	Centre	Fant	Tovil	Shepway	Loose
Very safe	22	36	67	9	58
Safe	27	29	28	31	26
Unsafe	33	20	5	34	16
Very unsafe	18	15	0	26	0

Table 6

Answer to Q2: Which one of the following best describes the community in the local area? (figures are percentages)

Area of town	Centre	Fant	Tovil	Shepway	Loose
People care for other people	6	17	39	10	18
People are friendly to other people	9	23	32	32	27
People do not mix with other people	40	32	15	28	41
People are unfriendly to other people	34	24	14	21	10
People are hostile to other people	11	4	0	9	4

Table 7

Answer to Q3: Which of the following have you been a victim of? (figures are percentages)

Area of town	Centre	Fant	Tovil	Shepway	Loose
Anti-social behaviour	26	27	15	22	7
Assault	11	15	18	10	8
Theft or robbery	18	11	9	24	31
Vandalism	10	14	11	39	4
None of these	35	33	47	5	50

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